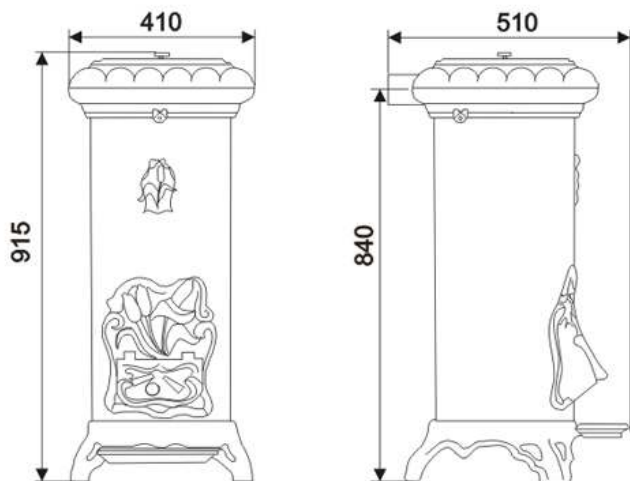
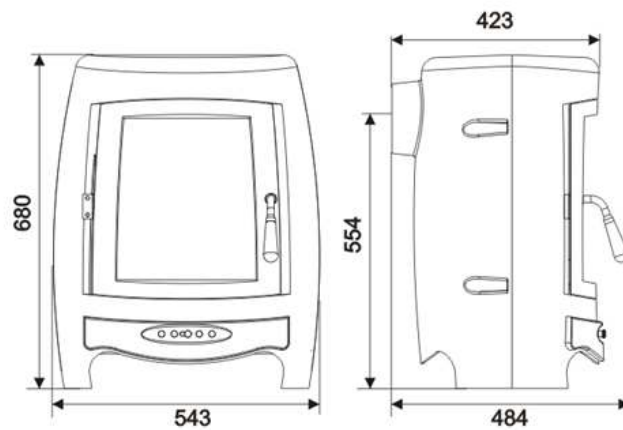




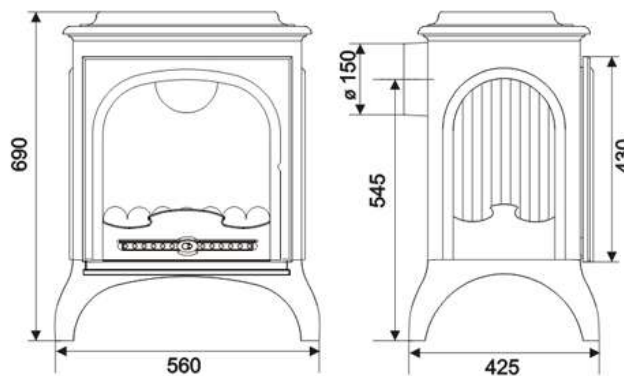
Krbová kamna Soloone



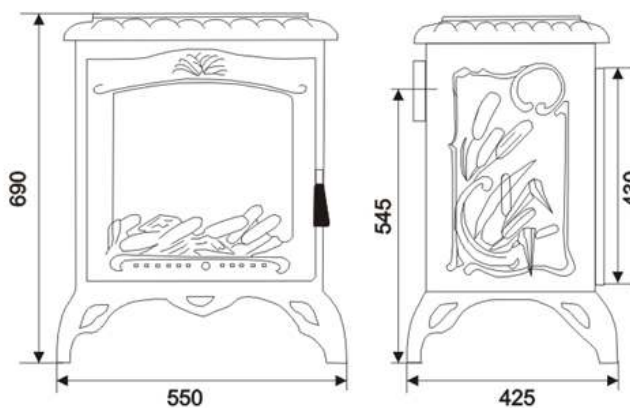
Krbová kamna La Borne



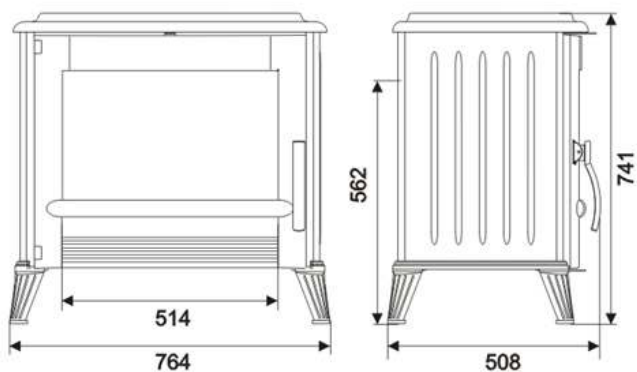
Krbová kamna Seville



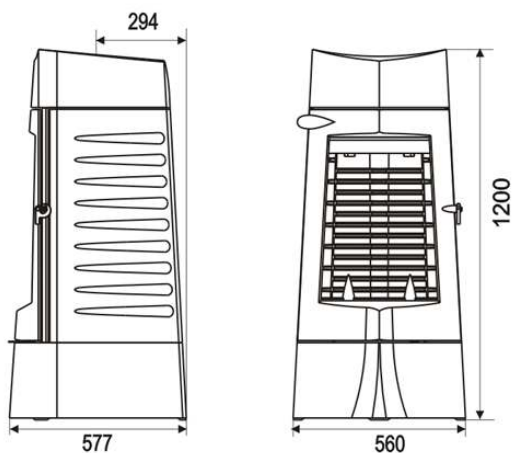
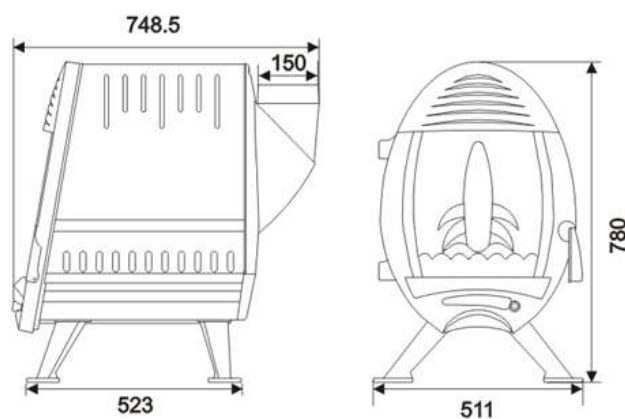
Krbová kamna Chambord



Krbová kamna Modena



Krbová kamna OXO



Krbová kamna Chamane